SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier

Product Name Precedex (dexmedetomidine hydrochloride) Injection, Solution (Hospira Inc.)

Product Code(s) PZ02986
Trade Name: Precedex
Chemical Family: Not determined

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Pharmaceutical product used as Sedative/analgesic; alpha-2-adrenergic agonist agent

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Hospira, A Pfizer Company
275 North Field Drive
Lake Forest, Illinois 60045
1-800-879-3477

Pfizer Ireland Pharmaceuticals
OSG Building
Ringaskiddy, Co. Cork.
Ireland
+353 21 4378701

E-mail address pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300 International Chemtrec (24 hours):+1-703-527-3887

Section 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS - Classification: Not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 and/or other applicable regulations.

2.2. Label elements

Signal word Not Classified

Hazard statements Not classified in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards An Occupational Exposure Value has been established for one or more of the ingredients (see Section 8).

Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

Section 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Substances Not applicable

3.2 Mixtures

Hazardous

Chemical name	Weight-%	REACH Registration Number	EC No	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)
Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride (CAS #: 145108-58-3)	< 0.1		Not Listed	Muta.2 (H341) Repr.2 (H361d) STOT RE2 (H373)	Not Listed	No data available	No data available

NonHazardous

Chemical name	Weight-%	REACH Registration Number	EC No	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)
Water (CAS #: 7732-18-5)	*	-	231-791-2	Not classified as hazardous	Not Listed	No data available	No data available
SODIUM CHLORIDE (CAS #: 7647-14-5)	*	-	231-598-3	Not classified as hazardous	Not Listed	No data available	No data available

Full text of H- and EUH-phrases: see section 16

Acute Toxicity Estimate

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - dust/mist - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - vapor - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - gas - ppm
Water 7732-18-5	89838.9	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
SODIUM CHLORIDE 7647-14-5	3000	10000	No data available	No data available	No data available

Additional information * Proprietary
Non-hazardous ingredients provided for completeness. Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety. In accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200, the exact percentage composition of this mixture has been withheld as a trade secret.

Section 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.

Eye contact Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids. Consult a physician.

Skin contact Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Most important symptoms and effects For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians None.

Section 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media Dry chemical, CO2, alcohol-resistant foam or water spray.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Fine particles (such as mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

Hazardous combustion products Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.

For emergency responders Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for cleaning up Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spill with absorbent material. Clean spill area thoroughly.
Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information.

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Restrict access to work area. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls.
General hygiene considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Store as directed by product packaging.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) Pharmaceutical product used as. Sedative/analgesic; alpha-2-adrenergic agonist agent.

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure Limits
Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride
Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 0.6 µg/m^3

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Latvia	5 mg/m^3
Russia	MAC: 5 mg/m^3

SODIUM CHLORIDE
Pfizer Occupational Exposure Band (OEB): OEB 1 (control exposure to the range of 1000ug/m^3 to 3000ug/m^3)

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering controls Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section. It is recommended that all operations be fully enclosed and no air recirculated.

Environmental exposure controls No information available.

Personal protective equipment Contact your safety and health professional or safety equipment supplier for assistance in selecting the correct protective clothing/equipment based on an assessment of the workplace conditions, other chemicals used or present in the workplace and specific operational processes. Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible. (Eye protection must meet the standards in accordance with EN166, ANSI Z87.1 or international equivalent.).
Hand protection	Impervious disposable gloves (e.g. Nitrile, etc.) (double recommended) if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations. (Protective gloves must meet the standards in accordance with EN374, ASTM F1001 or international equivalent.).
Skin and body protection	Impervious disposable protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations. (Protective clothing must meet the standards in accordance with EN13982, ANSI 103 or international equivalent.).
Respiratory protection	Under normal conditions of use, if the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL (e.g. particulate respirator with a full mask, P3 filter). (Respirators must meet the standards in accordance with EN136, EN143, ASTM F2704-10 or international equivalent.)
General hygiene considerations	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid
Color	Clear, colorless
Odor	No information available.
Odor threshold	No information available
Molecular formula	Mixture
Molecular weight	Mixture

Property	**Values**
pH	No data available
Melting point / freezing point	No data available
Boiling point / boiling range	
Flash point	No information available
Evaporation rate	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
Flammability Limit in Air	
Upper flammability limit:	No data available
Lower flammability limit:	No data available
Vapor pressure	No data available
Vapor density	No data available
Relative density	No data available
Water solubility	No data available
Solubility(ies)	No data available
Partition coefficient	No data available
Autoignition temperature	No data available
Decomposition temperature	No data available
Kinematic viscosity	No data available
Dynamic viscosity	No data available
Particle characteristics	
Particle Size	No information available
Particle Size Distribution	No information available
Explosive properties	No information available

9.2. Other information
No information available

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes
No information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics
No information available

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity
Reactivity No data available.
10.2. Chemical stability
Stability Stable under normal conditions.
Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No data available.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No data available.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
Possibility of hazardous reactions No information available.
10.4. Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid Fine particles (such as mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

10.5. Incompatible materials
Incompatible materials Dexmedetomidine reported to produce violent reactions with. BrF3, H2SO4, KMnO4.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products No data available.

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

General Information:	Toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. The information in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients and the formulation.
Known Clinical Effects:	Based on clinical trials in humans, possible adverse effects following intravenous exposure to this compound may include: decrease in blood pressure (hypotension), increase in blood pressure (hypertension), nausea, decreased heart rate (bradycardia), fever, vomiting, increased heart rate (tachycardia), and decreased red blood cell count (anemia).
Acute toxicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Skin corrosion/irritation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - single exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - repeated exposure	The classification criteria are not met based on mixture calculation methods based on component data.
Reproductive toxicity	The classification criteria are not met based on mixture calculation methods based on component data.
Germ cell mutagenicity	The classification criteria are not met based on mixture calculation methods based on component data.
Carcinogenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)
SODIUM CHLORIDE
Rat Sub-tenon injection (eye) LC50/1hr > 42 g/m³

Rat Oral LD 50 3 g/kg
Mouse Oral LD 50 4 g/kg
Rabbit Dermal LD 50 > 10 g/kg

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

Dog Intravenous LD50 2 mg/kg

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Water	> 90 mL/kg (Rat)	-	-
SODIUM CHLORIDE	= 3 g/kg (Rat)	> 10000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	> 42 mg/L (Rat) 1 h

Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

SODIUM CHLORIDE

Skin irritation Rabbit Mild
Eye irritation Rabbit Mild

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

28 Day(s) Rat Intravenous Eyes, Adrenal gland, Lungs
28 Day(s) Rat Intramuscular Adrenal gland, Eyes, Lungs
28 Day(s) Dog Intravenous Liver, Central Nervous System
28 Day(s) Dog Intramuscular 10 µg/kg/day NOAEL Liver, Central Nervous System

Reproduction & Development Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Subcutaneous 20 ug/kg NOAEL Not teratogenic, Fetotoxicity
Peri-/Postnatal Development Rat Subcutaneous 2 µg/kg/day NOAEL Fetotoxicity, Developmental toxicity
Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Intravenous 96 µg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic
Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 54 µg/kg/day NOAEL Fertility

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) *Salmonella* , *E. coli* Negative
In Vitro Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity Mouse Lymphoma Negative
In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Human Lymphocytes Positive with activation , Negative without activation
In Vivo Micronucleus Mouse Positive

Carcinogenicity Not listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or US OSHA.

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties No information available.

11.2.2. Other information

Other adverse effects No information available.

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Overview: Releases to the environment should be avoided. Environmental properties of the formulation have not been investigated.

12.1. Toxicity

No information available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability No information available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation No information available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil No information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment

Chemical name	PBT and vPvB assessment
SODIUM CHLORIDE	The substance is not PBT / vPvB PBT assessment does not apply

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties No information available.

12.7. Other adverse effects

No information available.

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural wastewater and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

UN number: Not applicable
UN proper shipping name: Not applicable
Transport hazard class(es): Not applicable
Packing group: Not applicable
Environmental Hazard(s): Not applicable

Special precautions for user: Not applicable

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Water

CERCLA/SARA Section 313 de minimus %	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
TSCA	Present
EINECS	231-791-2
AICS	Present

SODIUM CHLORIDE

CERCLA/SARA Section 313 de minimus %	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
TSCA	Present
EINECS	231-598-3
AICS	Present

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

CERCLA/SARA Section 313 de minimus %	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
EINECS	Not Listed

France

Occupational Illnesses (R-463-3, France)

Chemical name	French RG number	Title
SODIUM CHLORIDE 7647-14-5	RG 78	-

European Union

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work

Authorizations and/or restrictions on use:

This product does not contain substances subject to authorization (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIV) This product does not contain substances subject to restriction (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XVII)

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not applicable

Ozone-depleting substances (ODS) regulation (EC) 1005/2009

Not applicable

Plant protection products directive (91/414/EEC)

Chemical name	Plant protection products directive (91/414/EEC)
SODIUM CHLORIDE - 7647-14-5	Plant protection agent

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

Chemical Safety Report No information available

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Full text of H-Statements referred to under section 3
Germ cell mutagenicity-Cat.2; H341 - Suspected of causing genetic defects. Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure-Cat.2; H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Reproductive toxicity-Cat.2; H361d - Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Data Sources:	Pfizer proprietary drug development information. Publicly available toxicity information.
Reason for revision	Updated Section 1 - Identification of the Substance/Preparation and the Company/Undertaking. Updated Section 2 - Hazard Identification. Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection. Updated Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties. Updated Section 11 - Toxicology Information. Updated Section 12 - Ecological Information. Updated Section 15 - Regulatory Information. Updated Section 16 - Other Information.
Revision date	25-Oct-2023
Prepared By	Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety

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